PROMOTION OF SMALL-SCALE CHP IN DENMARK

Workshop:

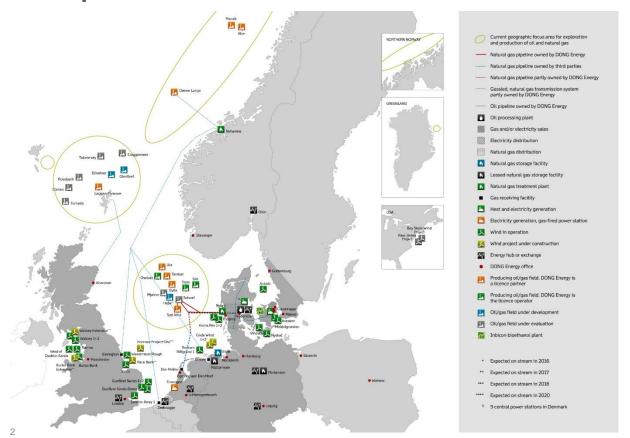
New market-ready gas utilisation technologies for commercial users

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DONG Energy is one of the major energy companies in North Europe – Headquartered in Denmark





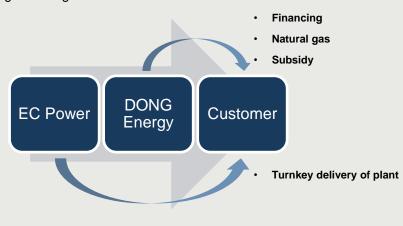
Small-scale combined heat and power production (CHP) can strengthen the market position for natural gas

- Natural gas is facing increased competition from alternative heating solutions to commercial users
 - District heating
 - Electrical heat pumps
- Small scale CHP can offer increased value to (some) customers
 - The value is highly dependent on taxes on purchased power and natural gas
 - Taxation depends on utilisation and business area
 - Local power production is only favourable for own consumption
 - Avoided costs: Power (market) price, distribution, taxes
- Small-scale CHP's create demand side flexibility
 - Optimisation options towards power price variations
 - Potential supplier of regulatory services to grid operator



DONG Energy and EC Power is co-operating to promote small-scale CHP in Denmark

- EC Power is a experienced Danish producer of small-scale CHP plants
 - Established 1995
 - 7000+ sold units
 - Primarily export
- Both EC Power and DONG Energy is promoting the solutions through existing sales organisations
- The systems are designed to produce power only to own consumption
 - Export of produced power to the grid is not favourable
- EC Power is delivering turnkey solutions to the customers
 - CHP unit(s)
 - Heat pumps and gas boilers (if relevant)
 - Installation
- DONG Energy is delivering
 - Natural gas
 - Financing of investment (if needed)
 - Subsidy for realisation of energy savings (if relevant)





Subsidies for energy savings is a driver for CHP projects

- All energy companies in Denmark are obliged to promote energy savings
- In order to meet our targets for realised savings, DONG Energy is paying a subsidy to customers energy savings projects
- CHP projects can result in energy reductions, if:
 - The CHP unit replaces an old/inefficient boiler
 - It is combined with electrical heat pumps
- Electrical heat pumps create or increase a power consumption that is highly taxed (because it is used for heating purposes)
 - This increases the value of the power production from small-scale CHPs





The results of the campaign is still limited

- 5-10 realised projects
 - Primarily oil-to-LPG and oil-to-NG conversions
- A pipeline of interesting gas-to-gas projects is being processed
- Long decision process due to:
 - Higher complexity and investments than boiler-to-boiler conversion
 - Uncertainty due to political signals that natural gas shall be phased out for heating purposes
 - Investigation of alternative heating solutions
- Barriers:
 - Low power prices
 - No subsidies
 - Tender processes for public customers
 - Benefits more simple solutions (business as usual)

